

HEBREW VERBAL STEMS

Meanings	Simple Action	Intensive Action	Causative Action
Active Voice	Qal	Piel	Hiphil
Passive Voice	Niphal	Pual	Hophal
Reflexive Voice	Niphal	Hithpael	Gary D. Pratico and Miles V. Van Pelt, <i>Basics of Biblical Hebrew Grammar</i> (Grand Rapids: Zondervan, 2001), 127.